

Bishop Creek Stream Assessment

Study Area

Bishop Creek is located in northern Pinellas County where it flows into Old Tampa Bay. Bishop Creek's watershed is highly urbanized having a watershed LDI value of 7.0 and is comprised of residential and commercial land uses. The creek is split into two upstream branches both of which flow through residential areas with some vegetation along the creek. The upstream portion of the creek has been altered and has steep ditch like banks. The lower portion of Bishop Creek, after the two branches converge, becomes more natural before it flows into Old Tampa Bay. The area immediately adjacent to the creek has a buffer LDI value of 5.6.



Figure 6. Bishop Creek Study Area

Vegetation Survey

The Bishop Creek vegetation assessment encompassed 5 vegetation regions from the mouth in Old Tampa Bay to upstream from Philippe Parkway as shown in Figure 7. In these regions, 65 species of vegetation were identified. Region 1 and Region 2 were dominated by mangroves (*Rhizophora mangle*, *Laguncularia racemosa* and *Avicennia germinans*) with few other salt tolerant species present. The most upstream mangrove was *Rhizophora mangle* in Region 5. The first occurrence of Leather Fern (*Acrostichum danaeifolium*) was in Region 2. Needle Rush (*Juncus roemerianus*) was first observed in Region 1 with the last occurrence in Region 3. Above Region 3 the vegetation communities are populated by many species indicative of dominating freshwater influence.



Figure 7. Overview of Bishop Creek Vegetation Assessment Regions

Figure 8 shows the vegetation transition zone of Bishop Creek indicating the most upstream Red Mangrove and Black Mangrove as well as the most downstream Leather Fern and *Juncus*. Based on the vegetation assessment data for Bishop Creek, regions 1 through 2 would comprise the highest salinity and tidal influence zone, Region 3 would comprise the “mixing” zone and regions 4 and 5 would comprise the freshwater dominant zone. The vegetation assessment species list is shown in Table 2.

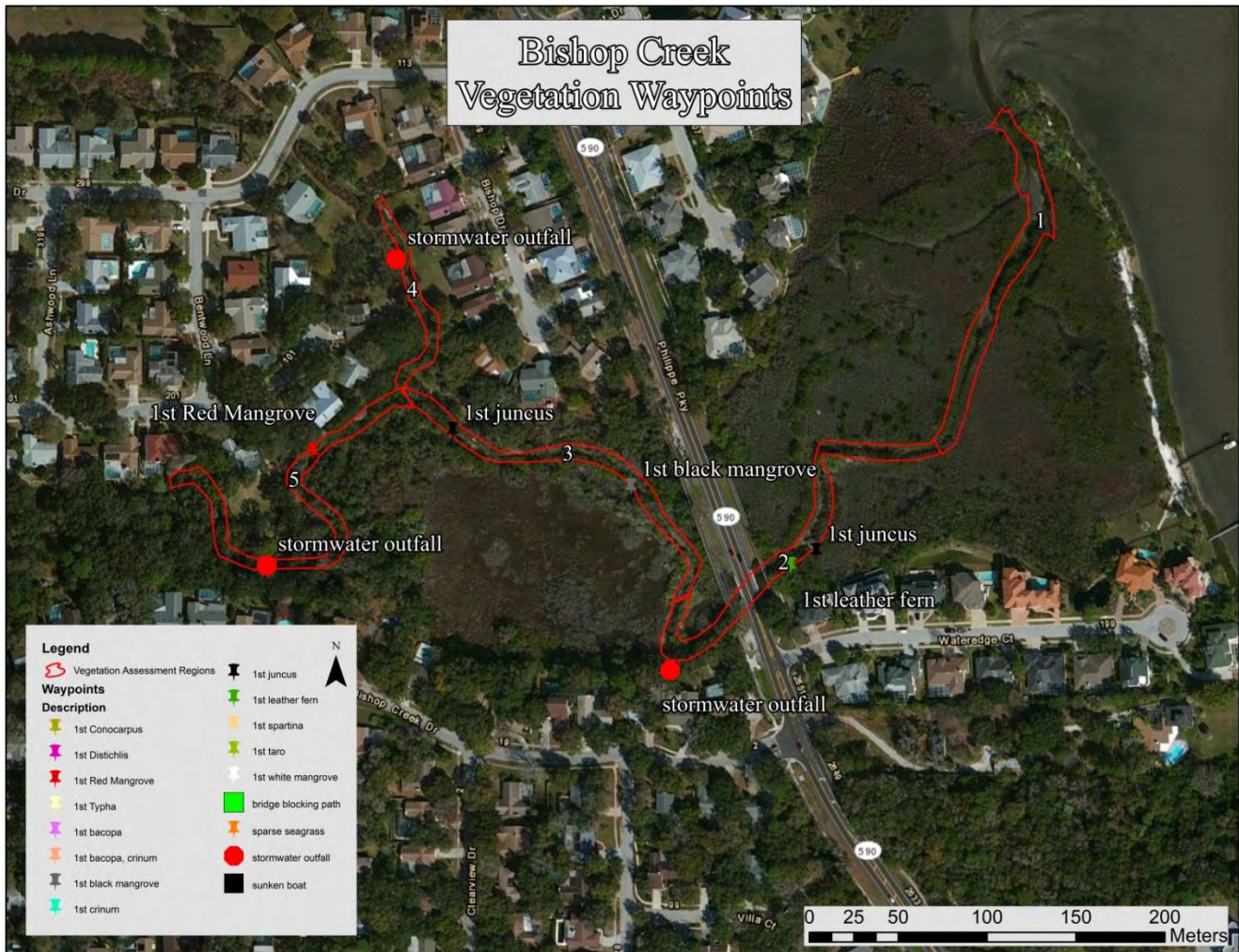


Figure 8. Bishop Creek Vegetation Waypoints

Table 2. Bishop Creek Vegetation Assessment List

Plant Species	Common Name	Sample Region					Regions Found
		1	2	3	4	5	
<i>Laguncularia racemosa</i>	White Mangrove	C	C	C	1	1	5
<i>Rhizophora mangle</i>	Red Mangrove	C	C	C	1	1	5
<i>Acrostichum danaeifolium</i>	Leather Fern		1	1	1	1	4
<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	Common Bacopa, Herb-Of-Grace		1	1	1	1	4
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	Air Potato		1	1	1	1	4
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Wax Myrtle		1	1	1	1	4
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Brazilian Pepper	1	1	C	1		4
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	Muscadine Grape		1	1	1	1	4
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator Weed			1	1	1	3
<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>	Peppervine			1	1	1	3
<i>Avicennia germinans</i>	Black Mangrove	1	1	1			3
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Eastern False Willow, Saltbush			1	1	1	3
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla, water thyme			1	1	1	3
<i>Hydrocotyl umbellata</i>	Manyflower Marshpennywort, Water Pennywort			1	1	1	3
<i>Juncus roemerianus</i>	Needle Rush, Black Rush	1	1	1			3
<i>Lemna spp</i>	Duckweeds		1	1	1		3
<i>Nephrolepis spp.</i>	Sword Fern		1		1	1	3
<i>Pluchea rosea</i>	Rosy Camphorweed			1	1	1	3
<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>	Laurel oak			1	1	1	3
<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	Virginia Live Oak			1	1	1	3
<i>Ruellia simplex</i>	Britton's Wild Petunia			1	1	1	3
<i>Sabal palmetto</i>	Sabal Palm			1	1	1	3
<i>Serenoa repens</i>	Saw palmetto			1	1	1	3
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Goldenrod		1	1		1	3
<i>Sphagneticola (Wedelia) trilobata</i>	Creeping Oxeye			1	1	1	3
<i>Blutaparon vermiculare</i>	Silverhead, Saltweed		1			1	2
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Wild Taro, Dasheen, Coco Yam				1	1	2
<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>	Umbrella flat sedge				1	1	2
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	Salt Grass		1	1			2
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Fireweed				1	1	2
<i>Iva frutescens</i>	Marsh Elder		1	1			2
<i>Kalamchoe pinnata</i>	Life Plant			1		1	2
<i>Panicum repens</i>	Torpedo Grass			1	1		2
<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	Swamp Dock			1	1		2
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry				1	1	2
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Popcorn Tree, Chinese Tallow Tree			1	1		2
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	Salt Marsh Grass	1		1			2
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	Nephtis, American Evergreen				1	1	2
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Bald Cypress				1	1	2
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Rosary Pea					1	1
<i>Acer rubrum var. trilobum</i>	Southern Red Maple				1		1
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Bog Hemp, False Nettle				1		1
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American Beauty Berry					1	1
<i>Canna flaccida</i>	Golden Canna, Bandana-Of-The-Everglades				1		1
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Camphor-tree					1	1
<i>Crinum americanum</i>	Swamp lily			1			1
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Carrotwood				1		1
<i>Dicanthelium commutatum</i>	Variable Witch Grass					1	1
<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i>	Peruvian Primrosewillow					1	1
<i>Ludwigia repens</i>	Creeping Primrosewillow, Red Ludwigia					1	1
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Japanese Climbing Fern					1	1
<i>Musa spp.</i>	Banana Tree				1		1
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern				1		1
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Woodbine					1	1
<i>Paspalum spp</i>	Paspalum					1	1
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed				1		1
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	Swamp Smartweed					1	1
<i>Quercus nigra</i>	Water Oak					1	1
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castorbean					1	1
<i>Salix caroliniana</i>	Carolina Willow; Coastalplain Willow					1	1
<i>Sesbania herbacea</i>	Danglepod Sesban	1					1
<i>Seteria corrugata</i>	Coastal Bristlegrass				1		1
<i>Sesuvium portulacastrum</i>	Shoreline Seapurslane		1				1
<i>Thelypteris hispida</i>	Maiden Fern					1	1
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Dimorphic Chain Fern					1	1

Habitat Assessment

Collected sonar data was processed through Dr. Depth software to analyze the strength of the return signal from the bottom to get an estimate of the relative bottom hardness for Bishop Creek. Figure 9 shows the bottom hardness raster for Bishop Creek. This map is meant to help identify locations of harder and softer bottoms for benthic invertebrate sampling, fish sampling and benthic chlorophyll sampling. The higher the hardness value, the harder the bottom substrate.



Figure 9. Bishop Creek Relative Bottom Hardness Map

Bathymetry Mapping

In the study area, Bishop Creek had a mean depth of 1.94 feet and a maximum depth of 4.16 feet. A total of 0.19 acres of creek was mapped during the assessment. At the time of assessment, Bishop Creek contained an estimated 597,298 gallons of water in the study area. Figure 10 details the bathymetric mapping for Bishop Creek showing the three depth stratum.



Figure 10. Bishop Creek Bathymetric Stratum Map